

Message Text

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ACTION NEA-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10

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TO SECSTATE WASHDC 8211

INFO AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 01 OF 03 CAIRO 11283

C O R R E C T E D C O P Y (TEXT CORRECTED)

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PEPR PINT EG XF

SUBJECT: SADAT MEETING WITH NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE

SUMMARY. PRESIDENT SADAT MET WITH 25 MEMBERS NATIONAL WAR COLLEGE GROUPS AT HURGHADA FOR 75 MINUTES ON APRIL 19. MINWAR GAMASY AND AMBASSADOR ATTENDED, BUT NO PRESS PERMITTED EXCEPT SADAT FAVORITE OCTOBER EDITOR, ANIS MANSOUR. SADAT LOOKED WELL AND APPEARED ENJOY RESPONDING TO PROBING QUESTIONS. ON PEACE PROCESS, SADAT REITERATED THAT ISRAELI LEADERS ARE "NOT READY FOR PEACE". EGYPT IS READY FOR "GOOD-NEIGHBORLINESS" BUT WILL NEVER TOLERATE ANY INFRINGEMENT ON ITS LAND OR SOVEREIGNTY. IT IS PREPARED TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT ISRAELI SECURITY CONCERNS AS EVIDENCED BY HIS "SIX POINTS". U.S. MUST NOW TAKE FULL RESPONSIBILITY AND PRESENT ITS PROPOSALS. USSR HAS "FREE HAND IN AFRICA" AND IS DETERMINED TO REBUILD INFLUENCE AFTER HAVING BEEN THROWN OUT OF EGYPT. IN NEXT SIX MONTHS, SUDAN WILL BE SOVIET TARGET, BUT EGYPT CANNOT TOLERATE ANY ACTION AGAINST SUDAN. SAUDIS QUIETLY BACKING PEACE

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INITIATIVE, BUT SADAT RETAINS COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE. IF PEACE TREATY REACHED, SADAT WILL ASK U.S. TO BECOME SIGNATORY TO CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION. HE SHOWED DISDAIN FOR KING HUSSEIN AND SAID EGYPT WILLING TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR DISCUSSING SECURITY PROBLEMS IN BOTH WEST BANK AND GAZA IF HUSSEIN REFUSES TO DO SO. SADAT CANNOT PRESENT COUNTERPROPOSALS FOR GAZA OR WEST BANK

BECAUSE NEITHER HE NOR BEGIN CAN SPEAK FOR PALESTINIANS. HE HAS PROPOSED THAT IN DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES ISRAEL SHOULD SAY IT WILLING TO EVACUATE OCCUPIED TERRITORIES PROVIDED EACH PARTY NEGOTIATES DIRECTLY. TIME IS WORKING AGAINST ISRAEL. SINAI II AGREEMENT EXPIRES IN OCTOBER 1978 AND HE HAS NOT DECIDED WHAT EGYPT WILL DO AT THIS "VERY DANGEROUS MOMENT". BEGIN'S "FANATIC BELIEFS" ARE HINDRANCE, BUT SADAT'S PROBLEM IS NOT WITH INDIVIDUALS BUT WITH ISRAELI GOVERNMENT. END SUMMARY.

1. ECONOMY. IN RESPONSE TO QUESTION ON EGYPT'S ECONOMY AND PLANS FOR FUTURE, SADAT SAID EGYPT IS NOT ISOLATED FROM THE WORLD AND HAS BEEN AFFECTED BY WORLD INFLATION. PRIOR TO OCTOBER WAR, EGYPT'S ECONOMY WAS "BELOW ZERO" AND SUFFERED FROM POLICY OF SOCIALISM BEGUN DURING 1960'S WHEN INDUSTRY WAS EMPHASIZED AND AGRICULTURE AND SERVICES NEGLECTED. ECONOMIC RECONSTRUCTION AND OPEN DOOR POLICY HAVE PROCEEDED PARALLEL TO PEACE PROCESS. HE-- WAS "SATISFIED WITH RESULTS OF OPEN DOOR THUS FAR". HE IS MOST APPRECIATIVE OF U.S. AID. PROSPECTS FOR FUTURE WERE PROMISING: BY 1980 SUEZ CANAL EARNINGS WOULD BE ONE BILLION AND OIL PRODUCTION ONE MILLION B/D. NEVER-THELESS "WE ARE IN A BOTTLENECK AND WILL BE THERE UNTIL 1980." PRESENT CONCENTRATION IS ON FOOD, HOUSING AND "A DRIVE TO THE WEST" LIKE THE U.S. TO CONQUER THE CONFIDENTIAL

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DESERT. EGYPT HAS LAND, WATER AND CLIMATE, BUT "PEOPLE MUST PERSPIRE TO ACHIEVE SOMETHING." HE IS SUPER-VISING ECONOMIC PLANNING HIMSELF.

2. REGIONAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION. SADAT AGREED THAT NO COOPERATION EXISTS AMONG AREA STATES. AFTER FLOW OF CAPITAL TO OIL STATES RESULTING FROM OCTBER WAR, EACH STATE'S APPETITE WAS WHETTED TO DO EVERYTHING ITSELF EGYPT, FOR EXAMPLE, HAD HAD PLAN FOR PETRO-CHEMICAL COMPLEX, BUT WHEN IT LEARNED SAUDIS WERE ESTABLISHING LARGE CAMPLEX EGYPT STOPPED. NOW EGYPT IS CONCENTRATING ON EFFORTS THROUGH ARAB INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATION, AGRO-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEXES TO BRING SELF-SUFFICIENCY IN FOOD, AND SUBSIDIARY INDUSTRIES SUCH AS FERTILIZER AND CEMENT PLANTS. HE SINGLED OUT AID-FINANCED SUEZ CANAL CEMENT PLANT FOR SPECIAL PRAISE.

3. NEW PEACE INITIATIVES. REGARDING FORTHCOMING MEETING . OF EGYPTIAN NSC AND POSSIBLE NEW INITIATIVE, PRESIDENT SAID "WE HAVE STATED OUR POSITION." THE OTHER SIDE WAS NOT READY FOR SUCH A "DRASTIC STEP AS MY INITIATIVE". THEY ARE "NOT READY FOR PEACE OR WE COULD HAVE PEACE IN

A MATTER OF HOURS". EGYPT IS READY FOR EVERY ASPECT OF "GOOD-NEIGHBORLINESS" BUT WILL NEVER TOLERATE ANY INFRINGEMENT ON ITS LAND OR SOVEREIGNTY. "OUR POSITION WILL STAY THE SAME UNTIL WE THINK PROSPECTS ARE HOPELESS AND THEN WE WILL STUDY WHAT TO DO NEXT". "THERE CAN BE NO CONCESSIONS BEYOND WHAT WE HAVE OFFERED. WE ASK ONLY FOR OUR LAND." EGYPT IS PREPARED TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT ISRAELI SECURITY CONCERNS. IN ADDITION TO NORMAL RELATIONS, THERE ARE "MY SIX POINTS". (COMMENT: SIX POINTS ARE DMZ'S, EARLY WARNING STATIONS (NOT MANNED BY ISRAELIS), LIMITED ARMAMENT ZONES, UNEF ON BORDERS AND SHARM AL SHEIKH, FREE NAVIGATION IN GULF OF AQABA AND JOINT SECURITY COMMITTEE TO MEET REGULARLY--CAIRO 1576.) PRESIDENT CONCLUDED HE IS NOT PREPARED TO GIVE UP "ONE CONFIDENTIAL

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INCH OF OUR LAND OR ONE BIT OF OUR SOVEREIGNTY."

4. ROLE OF U.S. IN RESPONSE TO QUESTION AS TO WHAT SPECIFIC STEPS HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE U.S. TAKE BETWEEN NOW AND OCTOBER IN VIEW OF POLITICAL REALITIES FACING

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 02 OF 03 CAIRO 11283

CARTER ADMINISTRATION, SADAT SAID HE HAD TOLD PRESIDENT AND CONGRESS DURING FEBRUARY VISIT THAT HE DOES NOT WANT " U.S. TO BE OBSERVER IN NEGOTIATIONS BUT A FULL PARTNER.

SOME PEOPLE SAY U.S. IS LESS IMPORTANT, BUT IN HIS VIEW MORE THAN 99 PERCENT OF CARDS ARE NOW IN U.S. HANDS. WHY? BECAUSE THERE IS A "SHARP DIFFERENCE" BETWEEN EGYPT AND ISRAEL AND THERE IS A RISK OF RETURN TO THE "VICIOUS CIRCLE". IT IS PSYCHOLOGICALLY DIFFICULT PERIOD BUT FOR THE FIRST TIME BOTH SIDES AGREE THAT U.S. IS A TRUSTED FRIEND. TROUBLE IS "I HAVE MORE CONFIDENCE IN THE U.S. THAN ISRAELIS DO. THEY ARE SUSPICIOUS OF EVERYONE." SADAT RECALLED HOW DURING STALEMATE IN SINAI I NEGOTIATIONS, HE HAD SUGGESTED TO KISSINGER THAT U.S. PRESENT ITS OWN PROPOSAL. KISSINGER HAD CHECKED WITH WHITE HOUSE AND THEN DRAFTED THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL WHICH WAS THE KEY TO SINAI I. TIMES ARE EASIER NOW BECAUSE EGYPT NO LONGER HAS ANY COMPLEXES, BUT ISRAELIS UNFORTUNATELY ARE STILL BOUND BY OLD CONCEPTS. U.S. MUST NOW TAKE FULL RESPONSIBILITY AND PRESENT ITS PROPOSALS.

5. USSR. ASKED FOR HIS COMMENTS ON DEVELOPMENTS IN THE HORN AND LONG-TERM SOVIET INTENTIONS, SADAT SAID IT IS CONFIDENTIAL

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A LONG STORY. WHEN HE MET PRESIDENT CARTER FOR FIRST TIME IN APRIL 1977, HE HAD WARNED OF SOVIET ACTIVITIES IN ANGOLA AND ZAIRE, BUT HE WAS NOT TAKEN SERIOUSLY. NOW, FOR FIRST TIME IN HISTORY, USSR IS SENDING SOVIET SOLDIERS TO FIGHT ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD. WHEREAS PREVIOUSLY THEY WERE ONLY COMMITTED IN AREAS BORDERING SOVIET UNION. SOVIET STRATEGY IN AFRICA IS AIMED AT "GETTING RID OF ME AND SYSTEM IN EGYPT", BECAUSE AT ONE TIME "EGYPT WAS IN THEIR POCKET". SADAT RECALLED MAY 1971 ARREST OF "SOVIET AGENTS", EXPULSION OF 17,000 MILITARY EXPERTS, THE OCTOBER WAR, AND ENGAGEMENT IN THE PEACE PROCESS WITH U.S., ALL OF WHICH HAD MADE SOVIETS "FURIOUS" AND LED TO SOVIET EMBARGO ON ARMS TO EGYPT. SOVIETS ARE ALSO AFTER NUMAYRI BECAUSE NUMAYRI HANGED THEIR AGENTS IN 1971. SADAT SAID HE HAD ALSO WARNED U.S. ABOUT SOVIET ACTIVITIES IN HORN WHERE THEY HAVE SUCCEEDED IN THE OGADEN AND ARE NOW TURNING ATTENTION TO ERITREA. IN NEXT SIX MONTHS IT WILL BE THE TURN OF THE SUDAN. EGYPT CANNOT TOLERATE ANY ACTION AGAINST THE SUDAN BECAUSE IT IS THE SOURCE OF THE NILE UPON WHICH EGYPT DEPENDS 100 PERCENT FOR ITS WATER. SADAT SAID HE HAD TOLD U.S. THAT SIAD BARRE IS "VERY BITTER AGAINST YOU BECAUSE YOU GAVE SOVIETS A FREE HAND TO WORK AGAINST HIM." PLOTTERS IN THE RECENT ABORTIVE COUP IN SOMALIA WERE SOVIET AGENTS. IN SADAT'S VIEW, USSR HAS "FREE HAND IN AFRICA" AND IS DETERMINED TO REBUILD ITS INFLUENCE IN AFRICA AFTER HAVING BEEN THROWN OUT OF EGYPT. THEY WARNED SADAT 18 MONTHS AGO

THAT CAMPAIGN IN AFRICA WOULD CONTINUE AND SADAT WOULD HAVE TO ACCEPT IT. THEY ARE DOING JUST THAT.

6. SAUDI AID. IN RESPONSE TO QUESTION ON POSSIBLE NEGATIVE IMPACT ON EGYPT OF CESSATION OF SAUDI AID IN
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EVENT PEACE AGREEMENT, SADAT SAID IT WILL HAVE "NO IMPACT AT ALL". IF PEACE AGREEMENT CONCLUDED, MILITARY EXPENDITURES WILL BE CUT AND TOGETHER WITH CANAL AND OIL EARNINGS, EGYPT WOULD CONTINUE TO BE COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT. U.S. ASSISTANCE WOULD HELP HIM REMAIN INDEPENDENT. HELP FROM THE ARAB STATES HAS AMOUNTED TO ONLY "A FEW DROPS". IN ANY CASE, IF PEACE AGREEMENT REACHED THE OTHER ARABS WILL BE EVERY HAPPY, ESPECIALLY SAUDIS AND THE GULF STATES. EVEN ASSAD IS NOT AGAINST PEACEFUL SOLUTION, BUT "HE DOESN'T WANT TO REACH PEACE THROUGH ME." REGARDLESS OF WHAT OTHER ARAB STATES DECIDE "I WILL REMAIN INDEPENDENT. I AM NOT READY TO GIVE MY DECISION-MAKING AUTHORITY TO ANYONE."

7. AMERICAN-JEWISH COMMUNITY. SADAT SAID HE WAS ENCOURAGED ABOUT STAND OF JEWISH COMMUNITIES. WHEN IN WASHINGTON, HE HAD MET WITH KLUTZNICK AND OTHER JEWISH LEADERS AS HE HAD IN PARIS WITH MESSERS. ROTHCHILD AND GOLDMAN. "I AM VERY ENCOURAGED BY WHAT I HAVE HEARD FROM THE JEWISH COMMUNITY IN THE U.S. IN SPITE OF PEOPLE LIKE SCHINDLER."

8. BAGHDAD PACT. REGARDING POSSIBILITY IN FUTURE OF AN ALLIANCE SIMILAR TO BAGHDAD PACT, SADAT SAID ANY PACT WITH A SUPERPOWER IS NO LONGER POPULAR. FOR ONE THING, IT WOULD OPEN DOOR FOR THOSE WHO SAY WHY NOT A PACT WITH THE SOVIETS TOO. IT IS BETTER AND MORE EFFECTIVE TO HAVE CLOSE RELATIONS AND MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING. PACT POLICY OF THE DULLES PERIOD HAD PROVEN TO BE INEFFECTUAL. HOWEVER, SADAT WISHED TO REVEAL THAT WHEN AN ACCORD IS REACHED WITH ISRAEL, HE WOULD ASK THE U.S. TO BECOME A SIGNATORY TO THE CONSTANTINOPLE CONVENTION OF 1888 COVERING THE SUEZ CANAL SINCE RUSSIA WAS A SIGNATORY AND HE DID NOT WANT RUSSIA ALONE TO HAVE SOME ROLE.

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9. IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS ABOUT U.S. PRESSURE ON

ISRAEL OVER WEST BANK, WHAT LEVERAGE SADAT MIGHT HAVE
ON KING HUSSEIN, AND WHERE SADAT THOUGHT WEST BANK
PROBLEM WOULD END, PRESIDENT SAID HE "WONDERS WHAT
HUSSEIN WANTS". HUSSEIN HAD SUPPORTED HIS INITIATIVE
AND EVEN PUT KNESSET SPEECH ON TV FOR THE SYRIANS TO

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 03 OF 03 CAIRO 11283

C O R R E C T E D C O P Y PARA NBRD 12

SEE. HUSSEIN HIMSELF HAS BEEN IN CONTACT WITH THE IS-
RAELIS SINCE 1967. AN AMERICAN JOURNALIST HAD
CHARACTERIZED HUSSEIN AS A LEADER WHO "JOINS AT THE
WRONG MOMENT AND REFUSES TO JOIN AT THE RIGHT MOMENT"
AND THAT IS WHAT HUSSEIN DID DURING 1967 AND 1973 WARS.
SADAT SAID HE HAD TOLD PRESIDENT CARTER AND WEIZMAN
THAT AS SOON AS ISRAEL IS AGREEABLE TO WITHDRAW FROM
WEST BANK AND GAZA, EGYPT IS PREPARED TO TAKE ON ITS
RESPONSIBILITIES. HOWEVER, THE PALESTINIAN QUESTION
REMAINS THE CORE AND CRUX OF THE PROBLEM AND MUST BE
RESOLVED. WEST BANK COULD BE RETURNED TO JORDAN AND
GAZA TO EGYPT. SADAT WOULD THEN BE READY TO SIT DOWN
WITH THE ISRAELIS AND DISCUSS THEIR SECURITY PROBLEMS
IN GAZA. IF HUSSEIN REFUSES TO DO SAME FOR WEST BANK,
SADAT WILLING TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR BOTH GAZA AND
WEST BANK.

10. WITH REGARD TO ISRAELI ASSERTIONS THAT ONLY PRO-
POSAL ON THE TABLE IS BEGIN'S PEACE PLAN AND EGYPT
SHOULD PRESENT COUNTERPROPOSALS, SADAT SAID THIS
IS "DELIBERATE ATTEMPT BY ISRAEL TO CREATE MISUNDER-

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STANDING. IN ISMAILIA BEGIN HAD SUBMITTED (A) SINAI PLAN WHICH INCLUDED ISRAELI SETTLEMENTS. "I DID NOT THINK HE WAS SERIOUS OR I WOULD HAVE BROKEN OFF THE TALKS AT THE TIME. BEGIN KNOWS WE WILL NEVER AGREE TO SETTLEMENTS IN THE SINAI WITH ISRAELI GUARDS FOR THEM"; AND (B) SELF-RULE FOR WEST BANK AND GAZA UNDER ISRAELI CONTROL. THIS IS "COMPLETELY REFUSED BY EVERYONE" BECAUSE IT WOULD LEGALIZE ISRAELI OCCUPATION. SADAT SAID HE CANNOT PRESENT COUNTERPROPOSALS FOR GAZA OR THE WEST BANK BUT ONLY FOR THE SINAI. HE SAID ONLY THE PALESTINIANS CAN DO THAT FOR IT IS THEIR DESTINY AT STAKE. "I CAN'T SPEAK FOR THE PALESTINIANS NOR CAN MR. BEGIN." SADAT SAID HE WAS, HOWEVER, READY TO PRESENT GENERAL LINES OF SETTLEMENT AND HE HAS PROPOSED THAT IN THE DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES ISRAEL SHOULD SAY IT IS WILLING TO EVACUATE THE TERRITORIES SEIZED IN 1967 PROVIDED EACH PARTY SITS DOWN WITH ISRAELIS AND DISCUSSES THE ISSUES.

11. PEACE PROCESS WITHOUT SADAT. SADAT SAID HIS PEACE INITIATIVE IS NO LONGER HIS ALONE. SUPPORT FOR IT HAS BEEN DEMONSTRATED IN EGYPT BY THE FIVE MILLION PEOPLE WHO WELCOMED HIM UPON HIS RETURN FROM JERUSALEM AND THE "SEVERAL MILLION" WHO ATTENDED THE RALLY IN ABDIN SQUARE ON DECEMBER 8. IN ADDITION, ISRAELI DELEGATES TO CAIRO CONFERENCE SAW FOR THEMSELVES THE PUBLIC SENTIMENT. SAME SUPPORT EXISTS AMONG THE PEOPLE OF ISRAEL. THE PROBLEM IS ISRAELI GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS OTHER IDEAS. PEACE PROCESS NOW BELONGS TO HIS PEOPLE AND IF IT WERE OTHERWISE "I WOULD HAVE LEFT OFFICE AFTER RETURNING FROM JERUSALEM."

12. WHOSE SIDE IS TIME ON? PRESIDENT BELIEVES TIME
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IS AGAINST ISRAEL "FOR SURE", IN SPITE OF THE "ARMS ARSENAL" THE U.S. HAS SUPPLIED. IN OCTOBER 1978 THE OBTAIN A NEW MANDATE. THIS WILL BE A "VERY DANGEROUS MOMENT". HE HAS NOT DECIDED WITH HIS NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WHAT EGYPT WILL DO, BUT IT WILL BE A "GRAVE TEST". ISRAEL HAS ONLY 3 1/2 MILLION PEOPLE AND EGYPT HAS 40 MILION, BUT ISRAEL IS IN A "MUCH TIGHTER" ECONOMIC POSITION THAN EGYPT. PEACE WILL MEAN A REDUCTION OF EXPENDITURES FOR BOTH ISRAEL AND EGYPT AND

PEACE WILL MEAN MOST FOR THEM. AS FOR JORDAN, SADAT REITERATED THAT HE DOESN'T KNOW HOW HUSSEIN THINKS, BUT IN ANY CASE HE DEPENDS ON U.S. ASSAD SAYS HE IS FOR PEACEFUL SOLUTION BUT DOESN'T LIKE IT BECAUSE SADAT IS DOING IT.

13. SAUDI ARABIA. IN RESPONSE TO QUESTION OF WHAT WILL BE NECESSARY TO HAVE SAUDI PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR PEACE INITIATIVE, SADAT SAID THERE IS A NEW ERA IN EGYPTIAN-SAUDI RELATIONS. SAUDIS SUPPORT PEACE INITIATIVE. "THEY ARE WORKING WITH ME HAND IN HAND, BUT SECRETLY, BECAUSE WE ARABS ARE A PEOPLE OF COMPLIMENTS". SAUDIS DON'T WANT TO OFFEND ASSAD AND PRINCIPLE OF ARAB SOLIDARITY. "IT IS THEIR WAY." SAUDIS ARE, HOWEVER, FINANCING EGYPT'S ARMS PURCHASES AND MESSAGES ARE EXCHANGED WITH THEM EVERY DAY. BUT THEY DON'T WANT TO COME ". OUT IN THE OPEN. "IT IS THEIR NATURE."

14. BEGIN. REGARDING EBAN'S RECENT ARTICLE QUESTIONING WHETHER BEGIN IS CAPABLE OF MAKING PEACE AND TIME" ELEMENT, SADAT SAID "I AM VERY PATIENT." HE DISMISSED EBAN'S THESIS AS PROBABLY "DOMESTIC POLITICAL PLOY". HE SAID BEGIN BELONGS TO THE OLD GUARD OF GOLDA MEIR AND BEN GURION. BEGIN HAD STRUGGLED FOR 30 YEARS AS LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION AND HIS "FANATIC BELIEFS" WILL BE A HINDRANCE. HOWEVER, SADAT SAID "MY PROBLEM IS NOT WITH INDIVIDUALS BUT WITH ISRAELI GOVERNMENT THAT CONFIDENTIAL

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MUST ADOPT A CLEAR POLICY." NONE OF THE ISRAELI LEADERS WERE READY FOR THE PEACE INITIATIVE. BEGIN FOUND HIMSELF IN DIFFICULT POSITION. "I TOLD WEIZMAN THAT I WOULD HAVE UNDERSTOOD BEGIN IF HE HAD SAID AT ISMAILIA "GIVE ME A COUPLE OF MONTHS", BUT HE DIDN'T. NEVERTHELESS ISRAELIS NEED TIME AND "I STILL UNDERSTAND THAT FATE AND IT IS WITH PEACE. WE WILL GIVE IT ALL THE TIME IT NEEDS AND THEN WE WILL SEE WHAT HAPPENS."

15. COMMENT: SADAT WAS RELAXED AND IN GOOD FORM. HE ENJOYS HIS ANNUAL MEETINGS WITH VISITING NWC GROUP AND IS ALWAYS VERY GENEROUS WITH HIS TIME. GROUP WAS FLOWN FROM CAIRO TO HURGHADA AND BACK IN PRESIDENTIAL AIRCRAFT. EILTS

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TAGS: PEPR, PINT, EG, XF, NWC, (SADAT, ANWAR)
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